

Dengue 3 Outbreak, Palau, December 2018 – March 2019

Report Date: April 23, 2019



Outbreak Overview

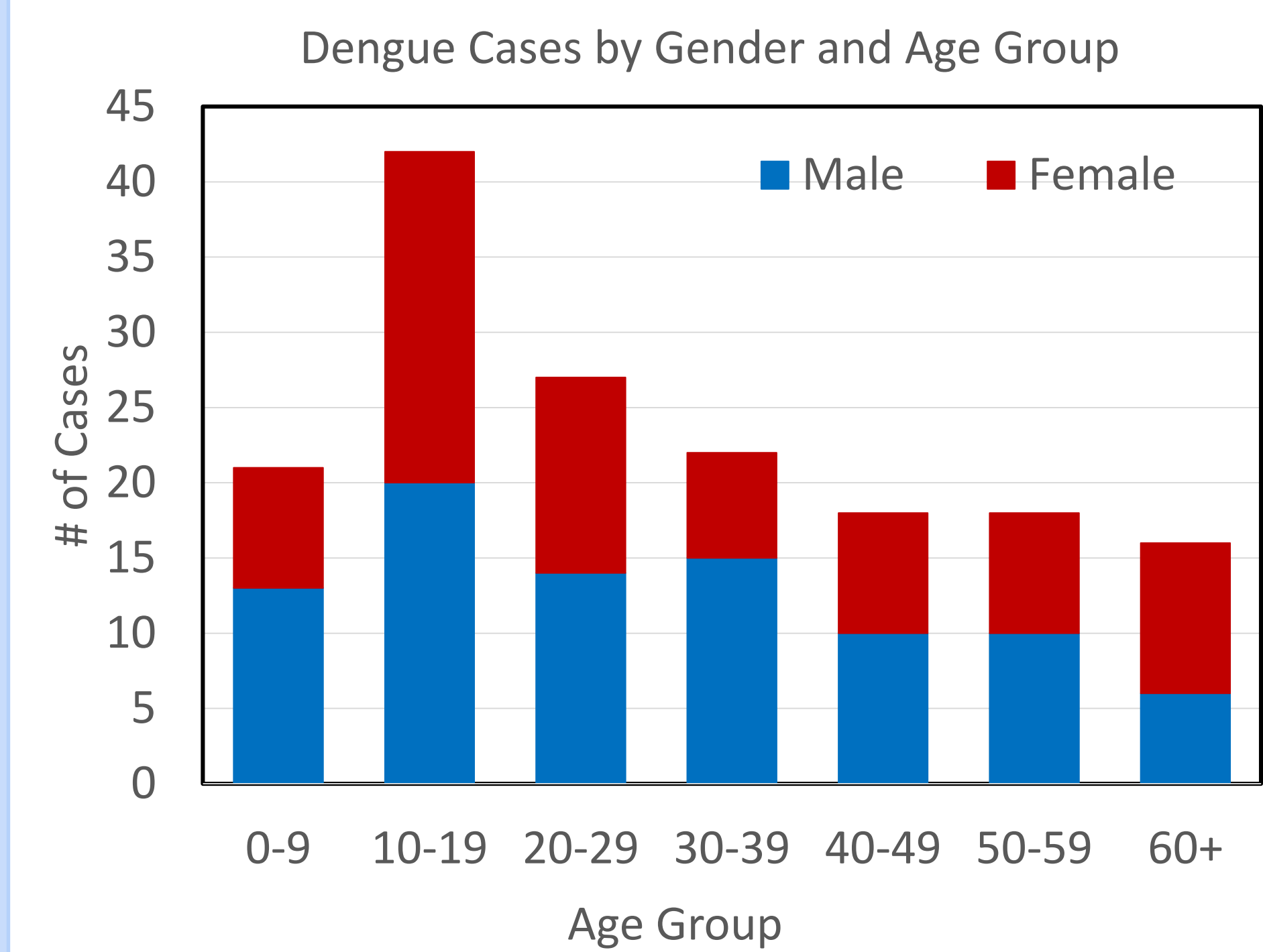
On Friday, December 7, 2018, the Palau Ministry of Health alerted the public of an outbreak of dengue fever following the first ever laboratory confirmation of two cases with dengue serotype-3. This poses a significant concern for public health as the whole population is potentially vulnerable to infection.

In response to the outbreak, the Ministry of Health activated its emergency response team on December 7, 2018. The team has been tasked with raising community awareness of the outbreak and dengue prevention measures, conducting disease surveillance and reporting, strengthening mosquito control measures, and ensuring adequate resources are available to combat the outbreak.

Between April 15 – 21, 2019, there were 8 new cases reported. This brings the total from December 1, 2018 to April 21, 2019 to 164 cases.

There have been no reported deaths attributed to dengue infection during this outbreak.

Demographics

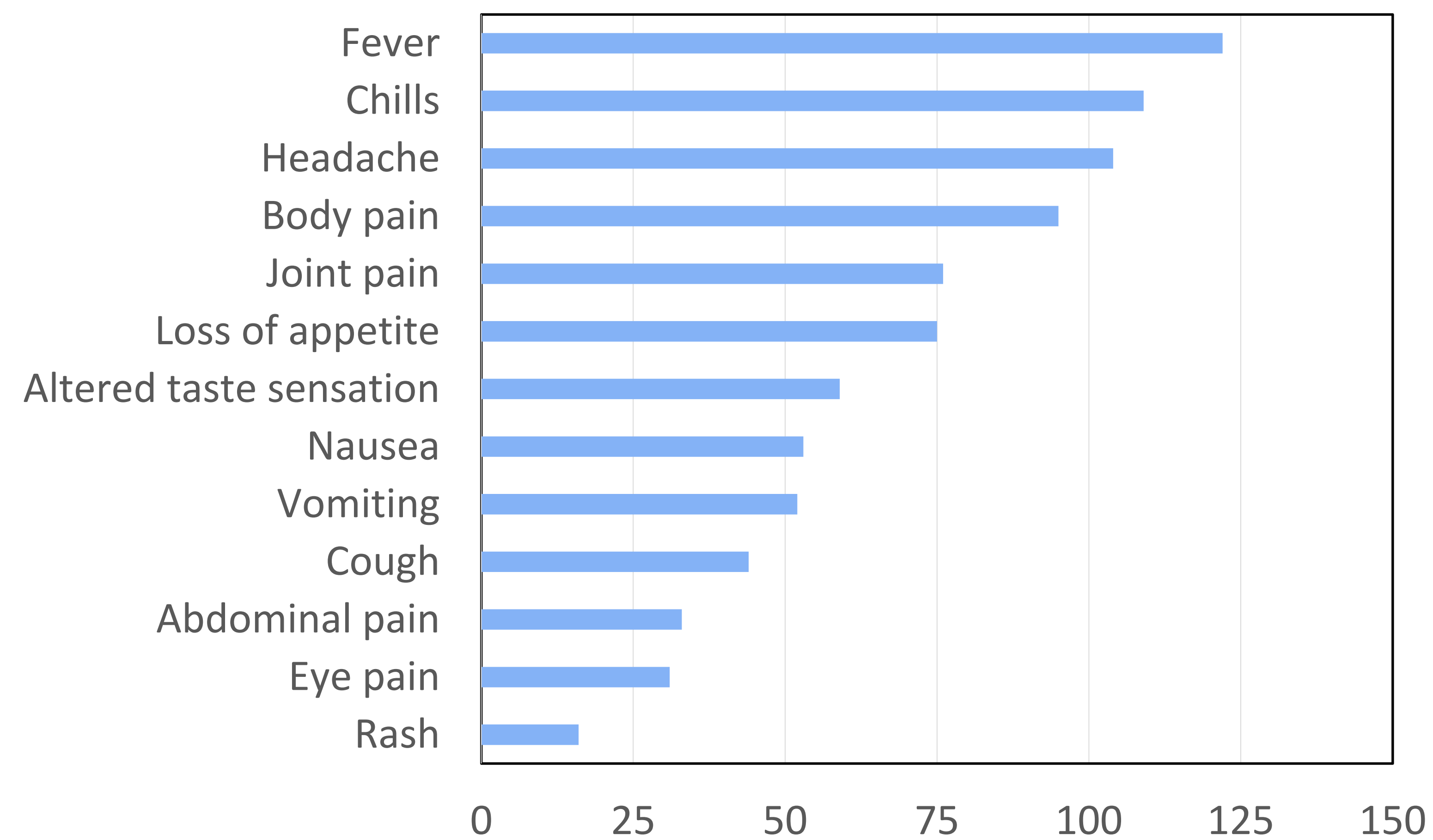


Age range = 0 – 88 years
 Mean age = 30 years
 Median age = 26 years
 Male:Female ratio= 116
 The majority of cases during this outbreak have been Palauan.

Ethnicity	Count	%
Palauan	136	83%
Bangladeshi	12	7%
Chinese	6	4%
Filipino	5	3%
Other	5	3%
TOTAL	164	

Symptom Profile of Cases

of Cases with Each Symptom (Cases with available data = 143)

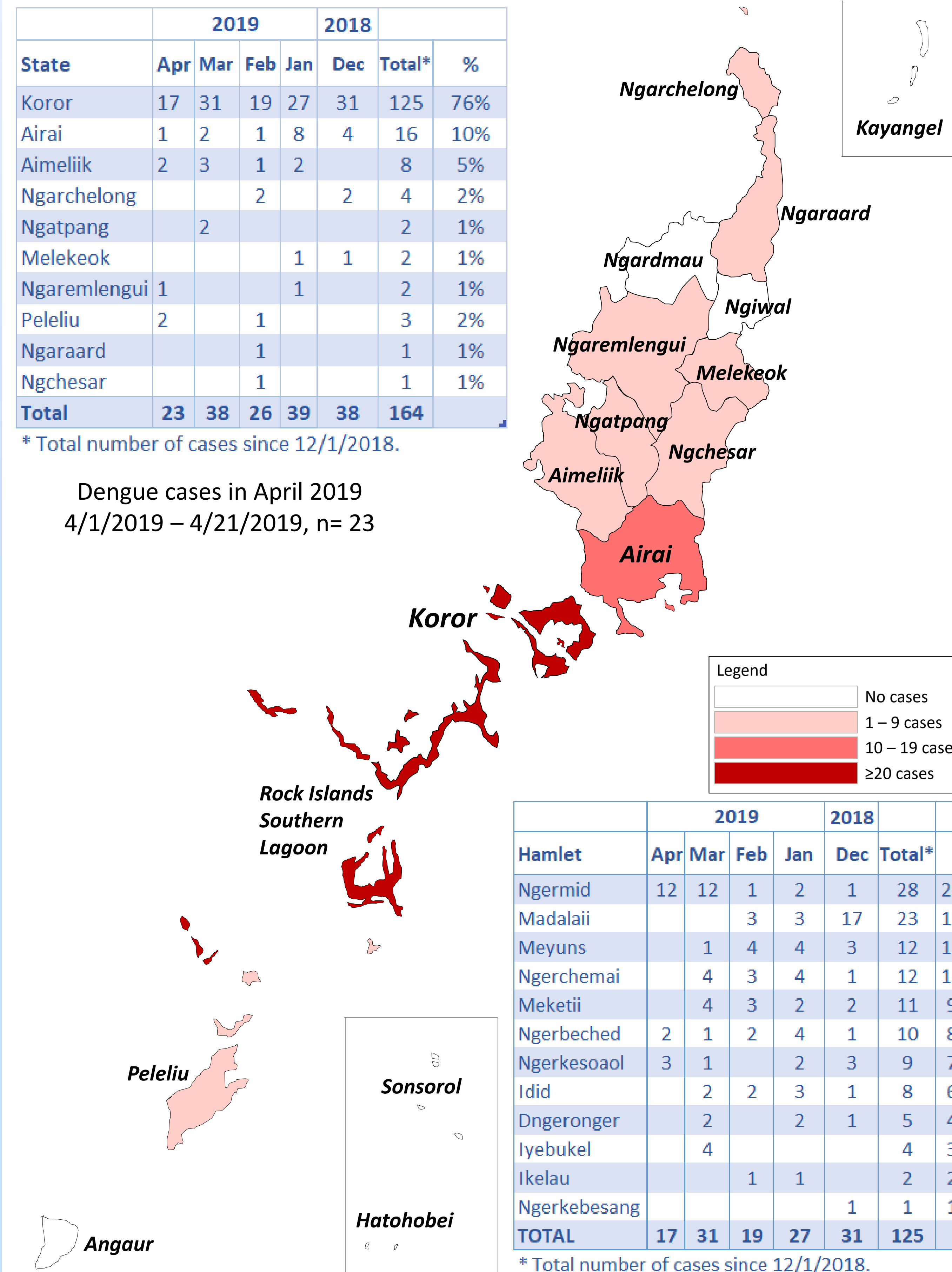


Cases by State and Koror Hamlets

State	2019				2018		
	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	Dec	Total*	%
Koror	17	31	19	27	31	125	76%
Airai	1	2	1	8	4	16	10%
Aimeliik	2	3	1	2		8	5%
Ngarchelong			2		2	4	2%
Ngatpang	2					2	1%
Melekeok				1	1	2	1%
Ngaremlengui	1			1		2	1%
Peleliu	2	1				3	2%
Ngaraard				1		1	1%
Ngchesar			1			1	1%
Total	23	38	26	39	38	164	

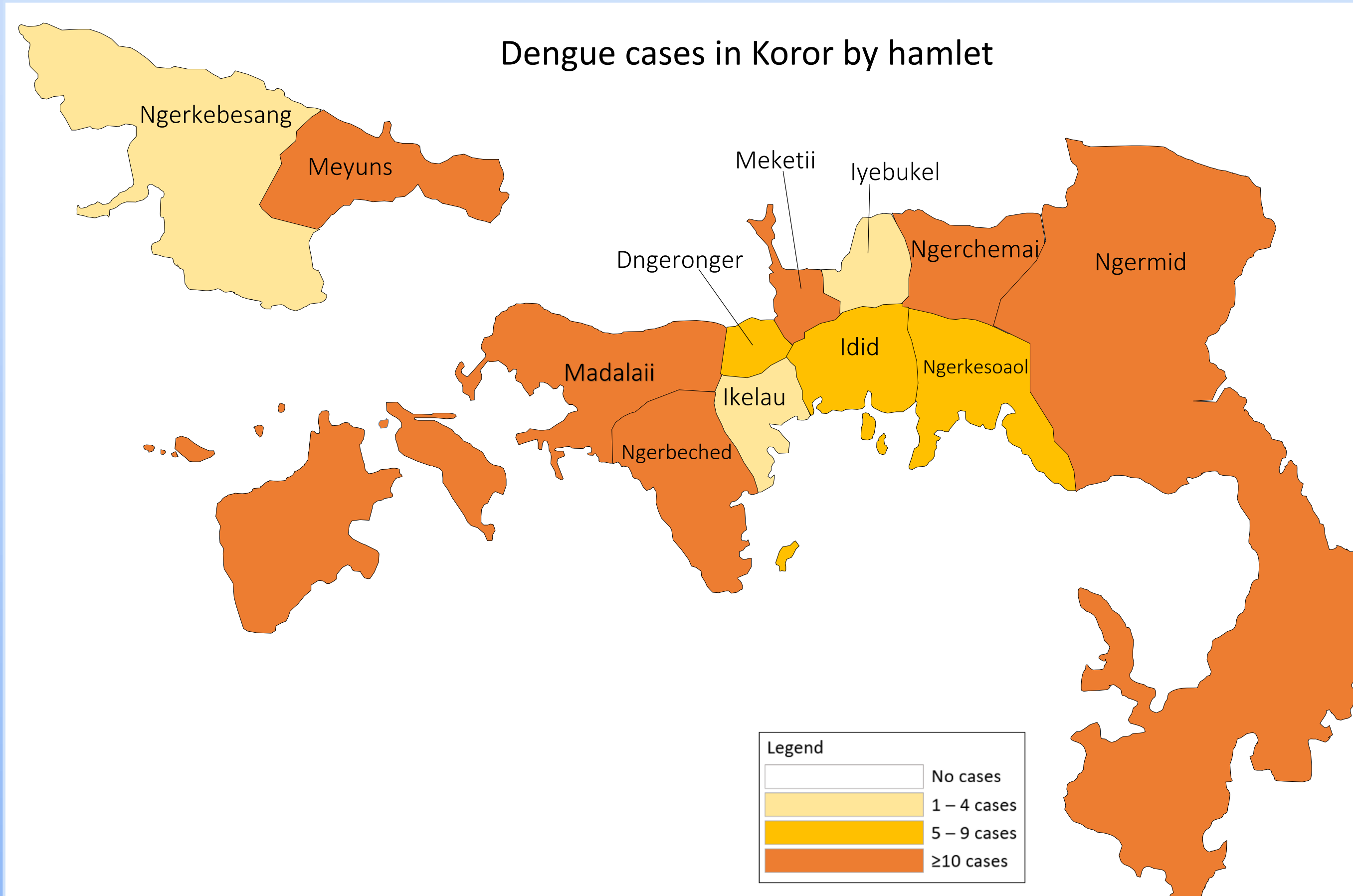
* Total number of cases since 12/1/2018.

Dengue cases in April 2019
 4/1/2019 – 4/21/2019, n= 23



Hamlet	2019				2018		
	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	Dec	Total*	%
Ngermid	12	12	1	2	1	28	22%
Madalali			3	3	17	23	18%
Meyuns	1	4	4	3	12	10%	
Ngerchemai	4	3	4	1	12	10%	
Meketii	4	3	2	2	11	9%	
Ngerbeched	2	1	2	4	1	10	8%
Ngerkesoal	3	1		2	3	9	7%
Idid	2	2	3	1	8	6%	
Dngeronger	2		2	1	5	4%	
Iyebukel	4				4	3%	
Ikelaui			1	1	2	2%	
Ngerkebesang					1	1%	
TOTAL	17	31	19	27	31	125	

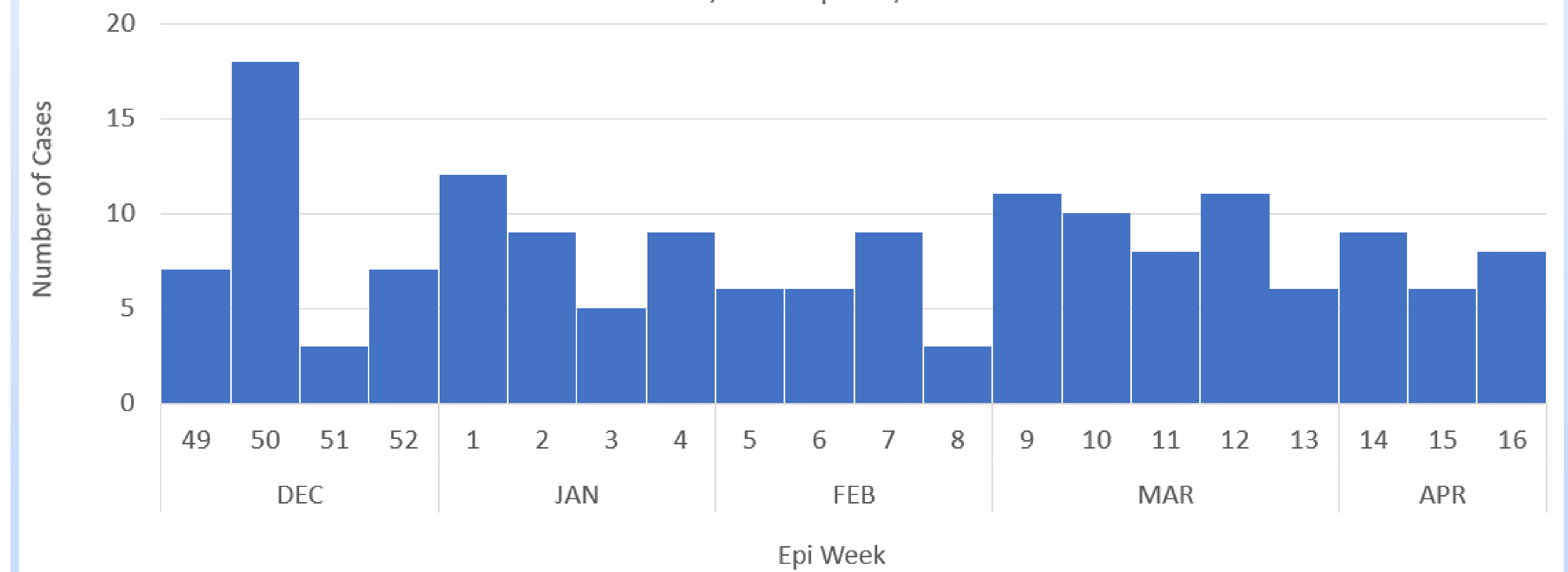
* Total number of cases since 12/1/2018.



Epi Curve

Dengue Cases by Week of Diagnosis

December 3, 2018 – April 21, 2019



Lab Testing

- The Belau National Hospital (BNH) Laboratory and 3 private clinics on-island continue to screen symptomatic patients for dengue with a rapid diagnostic test kit.
- The BNH Lab continues to send serum specimens to Hawaii State Laboratory (HSL) for confirmation and serotyping.
- There have been 100 serotyped cases of DENV-3. The last recorded cases of DENV-2 were in November of 2018.

Response Measures

The dengue outbreak response team is continuing efforts to increase community awareness on the dengue outbreak and prevention measures through:

- Weekly radio talk shows at the national radio station
- Dissemination of print material about dengue prevention to the community
- Development of dengue prevention videos for public consumption that target young adults
- Utilizing public forums to spread the prevention message.
- The Ministry of Health Management team will continue to attend presidential state visits to spread the dengue prevention message.
- The Ministry of Health team will also continue to attend parent-teacher association meetings to share the dengue prevention message with parents and educators.
- The Ministry of Health is partnering with the Ministry of Education to host a dengue prevention contest for students to promote dengue awareness and the Year of Innovative Learning and Excellence.

The Communicable Disease Unit and the DEH Vector Control Program continue to investigate reported cases of dengue fever and implement vector control measures.

The Ministry of Health's community dengue prevention 3S message:

- Search and eliminate** mosquito breeding sites.
- Self-protect** by wearing insect repellent and ensuring a mosquito-free environment.
- Seek early consultation** if you show severe signs or symptoms of dengue.

The next report will be released on
 Tuesday, April 30, 2019.